

OCTOBER 2020

LO: to explore words in context

PREPARE FOR LEARNING

This chapter starts with this sentence:

Stanley angrily dug his shovel into the dirt.

- 1. Why did the author choose this word?
- 2. Would the sentence mean the same without this word?
- 3. Which word could you use instead whilst keeping the same meaning?

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Stanley angrily dug his shovel into the dirt. He was angry at everyone—Mr. Pendanski, the Warden, Zigzag, X-Ray, and his no-good-dirty-rotten-pig-stealing-great-great-grandfather. But mostly he was angry at himself.

He knew he never should have let Zero dig part of his hole for him. He still could have taught him to read. If Zero could dig all day and still have the strength to learn, then he should have been able to dig all day and still have the strength to teach.

What he should do, he thought, was go out after Zero.

But he didn't.

None of the others helped him dig Zero's hole, and he didn't expect them to. Zero had been helping him dig his hole. Now he had to dig Zero's.

He remained out on the lake, digging during the hottest part of the day, long after everyone else had gone in. He kept an eye out for Zero, but Zero didn't come back.

It would have been easy to go out after Zero. There was nobody to stop him. He kept thinking that's what he should do.

Maybe they could climb to the top of Big Thumb.

If it wasn't too far away. And if it was really the same place where his great-grandfather found refuge. And if, after a hundred years or so, water was still there.

It didn't seem likely. Not when an entire lake had gone dry.

And even if they did find refuge on Big Thumb, he thought, they'd still have to come back here, eventually. Then they'd both have to face the Warden, and her rattlesnake fingers.

Instead, he came up with a better idea, although he didn't have it quite all figured out yet. He thought that maybe he could make a deal with the Warden. He'd tell her where he really found the gold tube if she wouldn't scratch Zero.

He wasn't sure how he'd make this deal without getting himself in deeper trouble. She might just say, Tell me where you found it or I'll scratch you, too. Plus, it would mean X-Ray would get in trouble, too. She'd probably scratch him up as well.

X-Ray would be out to get him for the next sixteen months.

He dug his shovel into the dirt.

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By the next morning, Zero still hadn't returned. Stanley saw one of the counselors sitting guard by the water spigot outside the shower wall.

Mr. Pendanski had two black eyes and a bandage over his nose. "I always knew he was stupid," Stanley heard him say.

Stanley was required to dig only one hole the next day. As he dug, he kept a constant watchout for Zero, but never saw him. Once again he considered going out on the lake to look for him, but he began to realize that it was already too late.

His only hope was that Zero had found God's thumb on his own. It wasn't impossible. His great-grandfather had found it. For some reason his great-grandfather had felt the urge to climb to the top of that mountain. Maybe Zero would feel the same urge.

If it was the same mountain. If water was still there.

He tried to convince himself it wasn't impossible. There had been a storm just a few days ago. Maybe Big Thumb was actually some kind of natural water tower that caught and stored the rain.

It wasn't impossible.

••

He returned to his tent to find the Warden, Mr. Sir, and Mr. Pendanski all waiting for him.

"Have you seen Zero?" the Warden asked him.

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"No."
"No sign of him at all?"
"No."
"Do you have any idea where he went?"
"No."
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"You know you're not doing him any favors if you're lying," said Mr. Sir. "He can't survive out there for more than a day or two."

"I don't know where he is."

All three stared at Stanley as if they were trying to figure out if he was telling the truth. Mr. Pendanski's face was so swollen, he could barely open his eyes. They were just slits.

"You sure he has no family?" the Warden asked Mr. Pendanski.

"He's a ward of the state," Mr. Pendanski told her. "He was living on the streets when he was arrested."

"Is there anyone who might ask questions? Some social worker who took an interest in him?"

"He had nobody," said Mr. Pendanski. "He was nobody."

The Warden thought a moment. "Okay, I want you to destroy all of his records."

Mr. Pendanski nodded.

"He was never here," said the Warden.

Mr. Sir nodded.

"Can you get into the state files from our computer?" she asked Mr. Pendanski. "I don't want anyone in the A.G.'s office to know he was here."

"I don't think I can erase him completely from all the state files," said Mr. Pendanski. "Too many cross-references. But I can

make it so it would be very difficult for anyone to ever find a record of him. Like I said, though, no one will ever look. No one cares about Hector Zeroni."

"Good," said the Warden.

TASK

In your pairs, complete the table. You need to look at the word, make an assumption about what you think it means and then look up the definition on the iPad.

Complete the assumptions before you look for the definitions.

WORKSHEET

Word	Assumption	Definition
refuge		
spigot		
constant		
impossible		
natural		
survive		
swollen		
barely		
destroy		
erase		

ANSWERS

Word	Definition
refuge	safety / shelter
spigot	tap
constant	something that is continuously happening
impossible	not able to happen / exist / do
natural	exists in or caused by nature
survive	continue to live / exist
swollen	becomes larger or rounder in size
barely	something only just happened / almost did not happen
destroy	end the existence of
erase	rub out / remove

CONTINUE READING

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Two days later a new kid was assigned to Group D. His name was Brian, but X-Ray called him Twitch because he was always fidgeting. Twitch was assigned Zero's bed, and Zero's crate.

Vacancies don't last long at Camp Green Lake.

Twitch had been arrested for stealing a car. He claimed he could break into a car, disconnect the alarm, and hot-wire the engine, all in less than a minute.

"I never plan to, you know, steal one," he told them. "But sometimes, you know, I'll be walking past a real nice car, parked in a deserted area, and, you know, I'll just start twitching. If you think I twitch now, you should see me when I'm around a car. The next thing I know, I'm behind the wheel."

Stanley lay on his scratchy sheets. It occurred to him that his cot no longer smelled bad. He wondered if the smell had gone away, or if he had just gotten used to it.

"Hey, Caveman," said Twitch. "Do we really have to get up at 4:30?"

"You get used to it," Stanley told him. "It's the coolest part of the day."

He tried not to think about Zero. It was too late. Either he'd made it to Big Thumb, or ...

What worried him the most, however, wasn't that it was too late. What worried him the most, what really ate at his insides, was the fear that it *wasn't* too late.

What if Zero was still alive, desperately crawling across the dirt searching for water?

He tried to force the image out of his mind.

••

The next morning, out on the lake, Stanley listened as Mr. Sir told Twitch the requirements for his hole: "... as wide and as deep as your shovel."

Twitch fidgeted. His fingers drummed against the wooden shaft of his shovel, and his neck moved from side to side.

"You won't be twitching so much after digging all day," Mr. Sir told him. "You won't have the strength to wiggle your pinkie."

He popped some sunflower seeds in his mouth, deftly chewed them, and spat out the shells. "This isn't a Girl Scout camp."

The water truck came shortly after sunrise. Stanley got in line behind Magnet, ahead of Twitch.

What if it's not too late?

He watched Mr. Sir fill X-Ray's canteen. The image of Zero crawling across the hot dry dirt remained in his head.

But what could he do about it? Even if Zero was somehow alive after more than four days, how would Stanley ever find him? It would take days. He'd need a car.

Or a pickup truck. A pickup truck with a tank of water in the back.

Stanley wondered if Mr. Sir had left the keys in the ignition.

He slowly backed away from the line, then circled over to the side of the truck. He looked through the window. The keys were there, dangling in the ignition.

Stanley felt his fingers start to twitch.

He took a deep breath to steady himself and tried to think clearly. He had never driven before.

But how hard could it be?

This is really crazy, he told himself. Whatever he did, he knew he'd have to do it quickly, before Mr. Sir noticed.

It's too late, he told himself. Zero couldn't have survived.

But what if it wasn't too late?

He took another deep breath. *Think about this*, he told himself, but there wasn't time to think. He flung open the door to the truck and climbed quickly inside.

"Hey!" shouted Mr. Sir.

He turned the key and stepped on the gas pedal. The engine revved.

The truck didn't move.

He pressed the pedal to the floor. The engine roared, but the truck was motionless.

Mr. Sir came running around the side of the truck. The door was still open.

"Put it in gear!" shouted Twitch.

The gear shift was on the floor next to the seat. Stanley pulled the lever back until the arrow pointed to the letter D, for Drive.

The truck lurched forward. Stanley jerked back against the seat and tightly gripped the wheel as the truck accelerated. His foot was pressed to the floor.

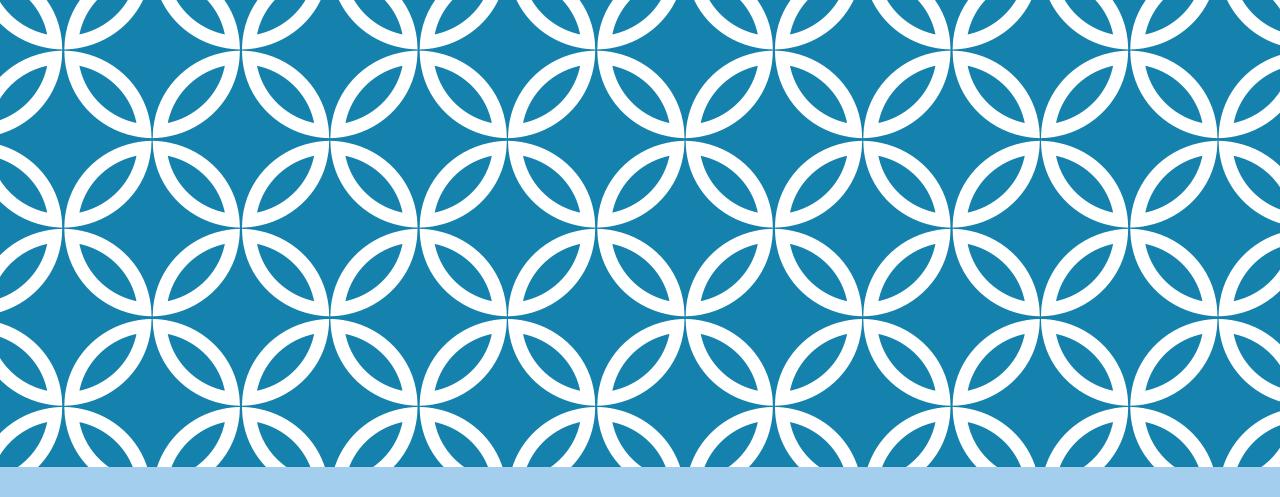
The truck went faster and faster across the dry lake bed. It bounced over a pile of dirt. Suddenly Stanley was slammed forward, then instantly backward as an airbag exploded in his face. He fell out of the open door and onto the ground.

He had driven straight into a hole.

He lay on the dirt staring at the truck, which stuck lopsided into the ground. He sighed. He couldn't blame his no-good-dirty-rotten-pig-stealing-great-great-grandfather this time. This time it was his own fault, one hundred percent. He had probably just done the stupidest thing he had ever done in his short and miserable life.

He managed to get to his feet. He was sore but didn't think he had broken any bones. He glanced back at Mr. Sir, who remained where he was, staring at Stanley.

He ran. His canteen was strapped around his neck. It banged against his chest as he ran, and every time it hit against him, it reminded him that it was empty, empty.



TUESDAY 20TH OCTOBER 2020

LO: to make inferences

PREPARE FOR LEARNING

Inference

a conclusion reached on the basis of evidence and reasoning.

Impression

an idea, feeling or opinion about something or someone

Evidence

available facts

What do these words mean, in terms of reading?

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He slowed to a walk. As far as he could tell, nobody was chasing him. He could hear voices coming from back by the truck but couldn't make out the words. Occasionally he'd hear the revving of the engine, but the truck wasn't going anywhere anytime soon.

He headed in what he thought was the direction of Big Thumb. He couldn't see it through the haze.

Walking helped calm him down and allowed him to think clearly. He doubted he could make it to Big Thumb, and with no water in his canteen, he didn't want to risk his life on the hope that he'd find refuge there. He'd have to return to camp. He knew that. But he was in no hurry. It would be better to return later, after everyone had a chance to calm down. And as long as he'd come this far, he might as well look for Zero.

He decided he would walk as long as he could, until he was too weak to go any farther, then he'd turn around and go back.

He smiled as he realized that wouldn't quite work. He would only go *halfway*—halfway as far as he thought he could go, so that he'd still have the strength to return. Then he'd have to make a deal with the Warden, tell her where he found Kate Barlow's lipstick tube, and beg for mercy.

He was surprised by how far out the holes extended. He couldn't even see the camp compound anymore, but he still kept passing holes. Just when he thought he'd passed the last hole, he'd come across another cluster of them, a little farther away.

Back at the compound, they had dug in a systematic order, row upon row, allowing space for the water truck. But out here there was no system. It was as if every once in a while, in a fit of frustration, the Warden would just pick a spot at random, and say, "What the hell, dig here." It was like trying to guess the winning numbers in a lottery.

Stanley found himself looking down into each hole he passed. He didn't admit to himself what he was looking for.

After more than an hour had gone by, he thought he had surely seen the last hole, but then off to the left he saw another cluster of them. He didn't actually see the holes. He saw the mounds of dirt that surrounded them.

He stepped over the mounds and looked into the first hole. His heart stopped.

Down at the bottom was a family of yellow-spotted lizards. Their large red eyes looked up at him.

He leapt back over the mound and ran.

He didn't know if they were chasing after him. He thought he might have seen one leap out of the hole.

He ran until he couldn't run any farther, then collapsed. They hadn't come after him.

He sat there awhile and caught his breath. As he got back to his feet, he thought he noticed something on the ground, maybe fifty yards away. It didn't look like much, maybe just a big rock, but in a land of nothingness, any little thing seemed unusual.

He walked slowly toward it. The encounter with the lizards had made him very cautious.

It turned out to be an empty sack of sunflower seeds. He wondered if it was the same one Magnet had stolen from Mr. Sir, although that didn't seem likely.

He turned it inside out and found one seed stuck to the burlap.

Lunch.

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The sun was almost directly overhead. He figured he could walk for no more than another hour, maybe two, before he had to turn back.

It seemed pointless. He could see there was nothing ahead of him. Nothing but emptiness. He was hot, tired, hungry, and, most of all, thirsty. Maybe he should just turn around now. Maybe he'd already gone *halfway* and didn't know it.

Then, looking around, he saw a pool of water less than a hundred yards away from where he was standing. He closed his eyes and opened them to make sure he wasn't imagining it. The pool was still there.

He hurried toward it. The pool hurried away from him, moving as he moved, stopping when he stopped.

There wasn't any water. It was a mirage caused by the shimmering waves of heat rising off the dry ground.

He kept walking. He still carried the empty sack of sunflower seeds. He didn't know if he might find something to put in it.

After a while he thought he could make out the shape of the mountains through the haze. At first he wasn't sure if this was another kind of mirage, but the farther he walked, the clearer they came into a view. Almost straight ahead of him, he could see what looked like a fist, with its thumb sticking up.

He didn't know how far away it was. Five miles? Fifty miles? One thing was certain. It was more than halfway.

He kept walking toward it, although he didn't know why. He knew he'd have to turn around before he got there. But every time he looked at it, it seemed to encourage him, giving him the thumbs-up sign.

••

As he continued walking, he became aware of a large object on the lake. He couldn't tell what it was, or even if it was natural or

man-made. It looked a little like a fallen tree, although it didn't seem likely that a tree would grow here. More likely, it was a ridge of dirt or rocks.

The object, whatever it was, was not on the way to Big Thumb but off to the right. He tried to decide whether to go to it or continue toward Big Thumb. Or maybe just turn around.

There was no point in heading toward Big Thumb, he decided. He would never make it. For all he knew it was like chasing the moon. But he could make it to the mysterious object.

He changed directions. He doubted it was anything, but the fact that there was *something* in the middle of all this *nothing* made it hard for him to pass up. He decided to make the object his halfway point, and he hoped he hadn't already gone too far.

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He laughed to himself when he saw what it was. It was a boat—or part of a boat anyway. It struck him as funny to see a boat in the middle of this dry and barren wasteland. But after all, he realized, this was once a lake.

The boat lay upside down, half buried in the dirt.

Someone may have drowned here, he thought grimly—at the same spot where he could very well die of thirst.

The name of the boat had been painted on the back. The upside-down red letters were peeled and faded, but Stanley could still read the name: *Mary Lou*.

On one side of the boat there was a pile of dirt and then a tunnel leading down below the boat. The tunnel looked big enough for a good-sized animal to crawl through.

He heard a noise. Something stirred under the boat.

It was coming out.

"Hey!" Stanley shouted, hoping to scare it back inside. His mouth was very dry, and it was hard to shout very loudly.

"Hey," the thing answered weakly.

Then a dark hand and an orange sleeve reached up out of the tunnel.

barren wasteland



TASK

- *Today, we are going to look at statements, and try and find the evidence in the text to support that statement.
- *You will be completing a table with two columns.
- *The statements have been provided, and you will look for the text that supports that statement.
- *You may need to copy a sentence or phrase to support your answer, but you must copy it from the text accurately.
- *For today, the extract has been divided to help you complete this task. Next time, you will have to look for the evidence independently.

TASK*

* Tuesday 20th October 2020 Match the statements with the evidence that support it.

Statement		Evidence	
It was going to be a while		He headed in what he thought was	
before the truck was removed		the direction of Big Thumb. He	
from the hole		couldn't see it through the haze.	
Stanley did not know if he was		But the truck wasn't going anywhere	
walking in the direction of Big		anytime soon	
Thumb			
There was hardly anything		The encounter with the lizards had	
aroundi		made him very cautious.	
Stanley was a bit worried after		Someone may have drowned here,	
seeing the lizards.		he thought grimly	
Stanley <u>realised</u> that the Big		In a land of nothingness	
Thumb was still quite far.			
The Big Thumb was inspiring		The tunnel looked big enough for a	
Stanley to keep walking.		good-sized animal to crawl through.	
Stanley was uncomfortable at		But every time he looked at it, it	
the thought of someone		seemed to encourage him	
drowning there.			
Stanley thought an animal was		One thing was certain. It was more	
under the boat.		than halfway.	



/* Tuesday 20th October 2020

L.O: to make inferences.

Complete the table below with <u>one</u> piece of evidence from the text to support each statement.

He slowed to a walk. As far as he could tell, nobody was chasing him. He could hear voices coming from back by the truck but couldn't make out the words. Occasionally he'd hear the revving of the engine, but the truck wasn't going anywhere anytime soon.

He headed in what he thought was the direction of Big Thumb. He couldn't see it through the haze.

Statement	Evidence
It was going to be a while before the truck was removed from the hole	
Stanley did not know if he was walking in the direction of Big Thumb	

Down at the bottom was a family of yellow-spotted lizards. Their large red eyes looked up at him.

He leapt back over the mound and ran.

He didn't know if they were chasing after him. He thought he might have seen one leap out of the hole.

He ran until he couldn't run any farther, then collapsed. They hadn't come after him.

He sat there awhile and caught his breath. As he got back to his feet, he thought he noticed something on the ground, maybe fifty yards away. It didn't look like much, maybe just a big rock, but in a land of nothingness, any little thing seemed unusual.

He walked slowly toward it. The encounter with the lizards had made him very cautious.

There was hardly anything around.	
Stanley was a bit worried after seeing the lizards.	

TASK **/**

After a while he thought he could make out the shape of the mountains through the haze. At first he wasn't sure if this was another kind of mirage, but the farther he walked, the clearer they came into a view. Almost straight ahead of him, he could see what looked like a fist, with its thumb sticking up.

He didn't know how far away it was. Five miles? Fifty miles? One thing was certain. It was more than halfway.

He kept walking toward it, although he didn't know why. He knew he'd have to turn around before he got there. But every time he looked at it, it seemed to encourage him, giving him the thumbs-up sign.

Stanley realised that the Big Thumb was	
still quite far.	
The Big Thumb was inspiring Stanley to	
keep walking.	

On one side of the boat there was a pile of dirt and then a tunnel leading down below the boat. The tunnel looked big enough for a good-sized animal to crawl through.

He heard a noise. Something stirred under the boat.

It was coming out.

"Hey!" Stanley shouted, hoping to scare it back inside. His mouth was very dry, and it was hard to shout very loudly.

"Hey," the thing answered weakly.

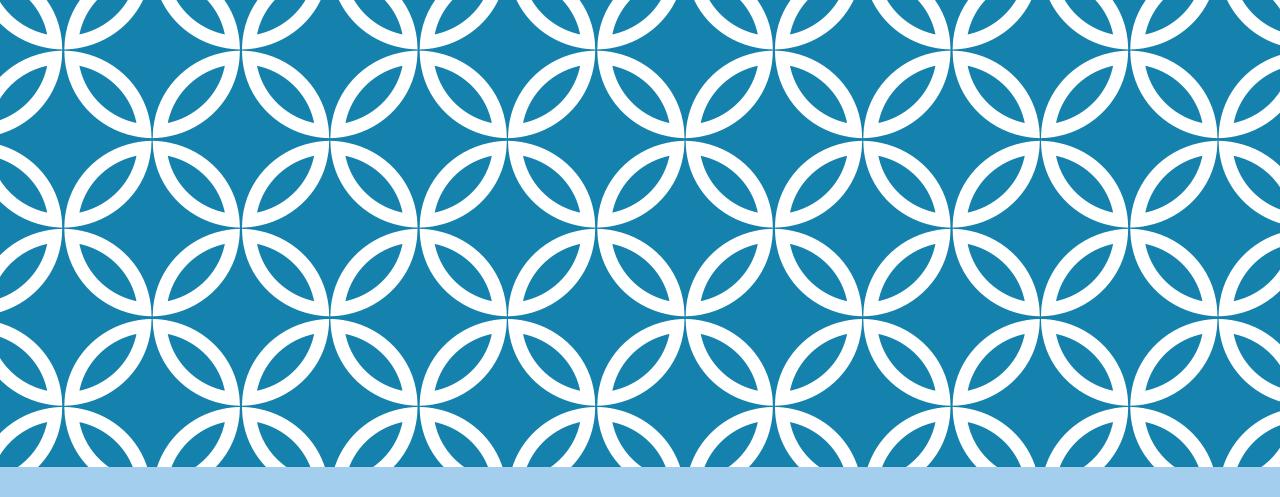
Stanley was uncomfortable at the thought	
of someone drowning there.	
Stanley thought an animal was under the	
boat.	

ANSWERS

Statement	Evidence
It was going to be a while before the	But the truck wasn't going anywhere
truck was removed from the hole	anytime soon
Stanley did not know if he was	He headed in what he thought was the
walking in the direction of Big Thumb	direction of Big Thumb. He couldn't
	see it through the haze.
There was hardly anything around.	In a land of nothingness
Stanley was a bit worried after seeing	The encounter with the lizards had
the lizards.	made him very cautious.

ANSWERS

Statement	Evidence	
Stanley realised that the Big Thumb	One thing was certain. It was more	
was still quite far.	than halfway.	
The Big Thumb was inspiring Stanley	But every time he looked at it, it	
to keep walking.	seemed to encourage him	
Stanley was uncomfortable at the	Someone may have drowned here, he	
thought of someone drowning there.	thought grimly	
Stanley thought an animal was under	The tunnel looked big enough for a	
the boat.	good-sized animal to crawl through.	



THURSDAY 22ND OCTOBER 2020

L.O: to discuss a poem

PREPARE FOR LEARNING

How would you feel if you had to leave your home and go to live in another country?

A different language / climate / food / people

Discuss

WINDRUSH

Read through the following site:

https://www.bbc.co.uk/newsround/43793769

TASK

You have two poems to look at. We will read through them as a class.

Then, stick your slip in, and tick the poem that you and your shoulder partner have chosen to perform tomorrow.

You will have the remainder of the lesson to practice your performance.

HINGLAN COLE (ENGLAND'S COLD)

Oh boy, England is cold!

It is so cold!

Frost in the morning, snow at midday and black fog at

night time. England is so cold!

I left hot Jamaica to die of cold here?

Frostbite is killing my fingers and when \boldsymbol{I} walk \boldsymbol{I} slip

and tumble in the snow many many times,

inside the house it is worse,

I have to wrap up with hot water bottles, hat, socks,

dressing gown, two sheets and twist and turn all night

long. In the morning when I lift my head from under

the sheets the amount of smoke that come out my mouth

you would think that I was on fire. In the kitchen four people have one ring each on the

stove to cook on. I have to put money in the meter to

get a bath and the Indian man who I rent from

watching me closely. I thank God that they deliver

milk to your door, I don't know how I'm going to cope

because England is cold cold cold.

DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

Is the poem quite positive or negative?

How is he feeling?

Do you like the poem? Why?

What is the main thing he is struggling with?

Has anyone in your family experienced something similar when coming to England?

WINDRUSH CHILD

Behind you Windrush child palm trees wave goodbye

above you Windrush child seabirds asking why

around you Windrush child blue water rolling by

beside you Windrush child your Windrush mum and dad

think of storytime yard and mango mornings

and new beginnings doors closing and opening

will things turn out right? At least the ship will arrive in midsummer light and you Windrush child think of grandmother telling you don't forget to write

and with one last hug walk good walk good and the sea's wheel carries on spinning

and from that place England you tell her in a letter of your Windrush adventure

stepping in a big ship not knowing how long the journey or that you're stepping into history

bringing your Caribbean eye to another horizon grandmother's words your shining beacon learning how to fly the kite of your dreams in an English sky

Windrush child walking good walking good in a mind-opening meeting of snow and sun

DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

What do you think the poem is about?

Which words or phrases tell you what the Windrush child left behind?

What sort of place was it?

Who will the child miss?

Why is the child's grandmother important to her/him?

Windrush child is repeated four times in the first four verses of the poem. Why do you think the poet chose to do this?

Can you find another repetition or echo in the poem? Why do you think the poet chose to do this?

Do you like the poem? Why/why not?

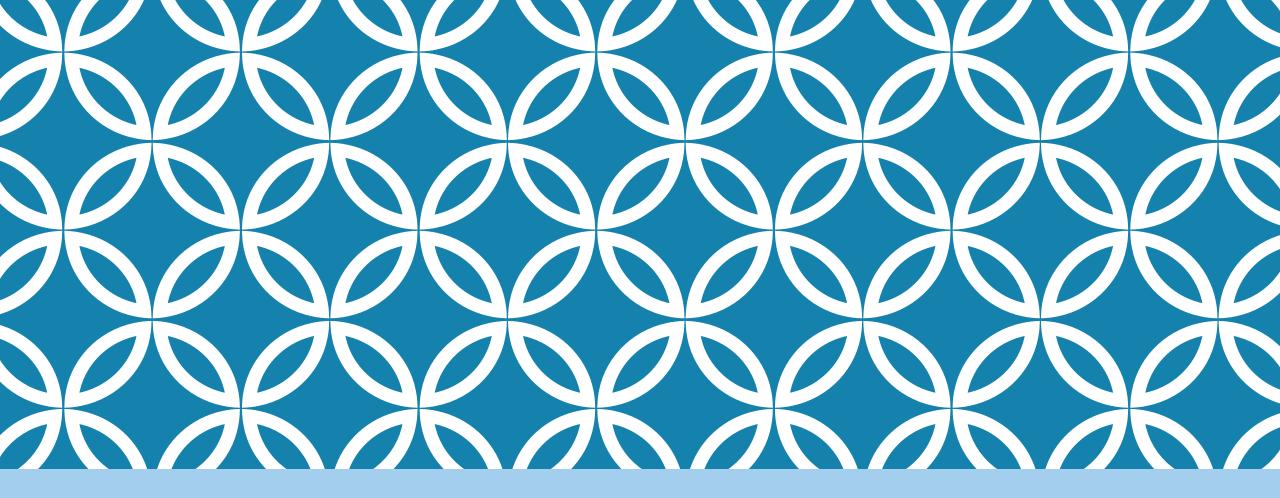
STICK YOUR SLIP IN AND COMPLETE

Thursday 22 rd October 2020	L.O: to discuss a poem.
Which poem have you chosen? Tick one.	
England's Cole by Denniston Stewart Windrush Child by John Agard Explain why you have chosen this poem: What do you it would be good poem to perform?	like about it? Why do you think

REVIEW

Now you can rehearse reading/performing your poems.

What makes a good performance? Let's come up with some quality criteria for our working wall.



OCTOBER 2020

L.O: to prepare a poem to read aloud and perform

PREPARE FOR LEARNING

Let's look at the quality criteria we came up with yesterday.

What makes a good performance?

TASK

Today, you will have about 10 minutes to rehearse with your partner, and then you will perform to the rest of the class.

Teachers, please take a picture for children's books!

REVIEW - EVALUATION

Complete your evaluation slip and stick it in please.

Friday 23rd October 2020

L.O: to prepare a poem to read aloud and perform.

Were you able to:	Yes	Nο
make eye contact with your audience?		
speak at a reasonable volume?		
speak clearly and confidently?		
speak with expression?		
use body language to emphasise meaning?		
listen to others respectfully?		

What do you think the best part of your performance was?

What do you think you could have improved?