## Maths Activities- Money and Finance

## Revision links:

http://resources.hwb.wales.gov.uk/VTC/working with coins/eng/Introduction/MainSessionPart1.htm
https://natwest.mymoneysense.com/students/students-8-12/
https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/z8yv4wx
https://mathsmadeeasy.co.uk/ks2-revision/calculations-with-money/

## Warming up *

## Q1.

Amina is shopping.
She says,


Write one-quarter on the scales as a decimal.


1 mark
The cheese costs $£ 1.35$
Amina pays with a £2 coin.
How much change should Amina get?


Q2.
The original price of this car is $£ 8,999$


What is the sale price of the car?

## £

1 mark

Q3.
John buys one toy car and one pack of stickers.

£1.49

£1.64

He pays with a $£ 10$ note.
How much change does John get?


Q4.

6 pencils cost $£ 1.68$


3 pencils and 1 rubber cost £1.09


What is the cost of $\mathbf{1}$ rubber?


Q5.
A school plans to collect $£ 200$ between January and May.
This chart shows how much they collected by the end of April.


Amount of money collected in $£$
Write the name of each month where they collected more than $£ 50$

How much money did they collect in February and March altogether?

## £

1 mark

## Feeling confident **

Q6.

potatoes £1.50 per kg

carrots
£1.80 per kg

Jack buys $1 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~kg}$ of potatoes and $\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~kg}$ of carrots.
How much change does he get from £5?


Q7.
The children at Farmfield School are collecting money for charity.
Their target is to collect $£ 360$
So far they have collected £57.73
How much more money do they need to reach their target?


1 mark

Q8.
A shop sells pairs of socks.


1 pair for $£ 5.45$


3 pairs for $£ 7.50$


5 pairs for $£ 8.50$

Kirsty buys 1 pair of knee socks and 3 pairs of ankle socks.
She pays with a £20 note.
How much change does she get?


Amy spends $£ 25.50$ on trainer socks.
How many pairs of trainer socks does she get?


1 mark

Q9.
Liam has five coins.
Three of the coins add up to 30p.
Three of the coins add up to 40p.
All five coins add up to $£ 1$
What are the coins that Liam has?


## Q10.

Chen and Megan each buy a sandwich.
Chen gets $5 p$ change from £2
Megan gets $£ 2.25$ change from $£ 5$
How much more does Megan pay than Chen?


## Challenge ***

## Q11.

Chloe and Denise each bought identical T-shirts from the same shop.
Chloe bought hers on Monday when there was $15 \%$ off the original price.


Denise bought hers on Friday when there was $\mathbf{2 0 \%}$ off the original price.


Chloe paid 35p more then Denise.
What was the original price of the T-shirt?


## Q12.



Two families go to the cinema.
The Smith family buy tickets for one adult and four children and pay £19
The Jones family buy tickets for two adults and two children and pay £17
What is the cost of one child's ticket?


Q13.
Linda buys a pair of trainers.


She says,
'I bought this pair of trainers when there was $20 \%$ off the normal price. I paid £18 for them.'

What was the normal price of the trainers?


Q14.
Lara had some money.
She spent $£ 1.25$ on a drink.
She spent $£ 1.60$ on a sandwich.
She has three-quarters of her money left.
How much money did Lara have to start with?


One toffee apple needs:

1 stick,
100 g of sugar,
1 apple.


Children buy just enough sticks, sugar and apples to make $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ toffee apples.
They sell all 100 toffee apples for $£ 1$ each.
The profit goes to charity.
Work out how much money goes to charity.


## Answers

## Warming up *

## Q1.

(a) 0.25

Do not accept $\frac{1}{4}$ or any other fraction
(b) $\quad 65(\mathrm{p}) \mathbf{O R}(£) 0.65$

Q2.
£7,899

Q3.
Award TWO marks for the correct answer of $£ 6.87$
If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method, e.g.

- $£ 1.49+£ 1.64=£ 3.13$
- $£ 10-£ 3.13=$

OR

- $£ 10-£ 1.49=£ 8.51$
- $£ 8.51-£ 1.64=$

OR

- $£ 10-164 p-149 p=$

Answer need not be obtained for the award of ONE mark.
Accept for ONE mark an answer of £687 OR £687p as evidence of an appropriate method.

Up to 2 marks

Q4.
Award TWO marks for the correct answer of 25 p.
If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method, e.g.

- $168 \div 2=84$ 109-84


## OR

- $168 \div 6=28$
$3 \times 28=84$
109-84
Accept for TWO marks, an answer given in the acceptable notation.

Answer need not be obtained for the award of ONE mark.
Accept for ONE mark an answer of 0.25p OR £25p OR £25 as evidence of an appropriate method.

Up to $2 m$

Q5.
(a) February and April in either order.

Accept alternative unambiguous indications, e.g. F and A.
Do not accept the amounts collected in February and April, i.e. $£ 55$ and $£ 65$
(b) $£ 80$

## Feeling confident **

Q6.
Award TWO marks for the correct answer of $£ 1.85$
If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method, e.g.

- $1 \frac{1}{2} \times £ 1.50=£ 2.25$
$\frac{1}{2}$ of $£ 1.80=70$ p (error)
$£ 2.25+70 p=£ 2.95$
£5-£2.95 =
OR
- $£ 1.50+75=£ 2.25$
$£ 2.25+90=415$ p (error)
$£ 5.00-415 p=$


## OR

- sight of $£ 3.15$ OR 315 p as evidence of evaluating the correct cost of the potatoes and carrots.

Do not accept misreads for this question.
Answer need not be obtained for the award of ONE mark.
Accept for ONE mark an answer of £185 or $£ 185$ p as evidence of an appropriate method.

Up to 2 marks

Q7.
£ 302.27

Q8.
(a) Award TWO marks for the correct answer of $£ 7.05$

If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of appropriate working, eg:

- $£ 20-£ 5.45-£ 7.50=$ wrong answer

OR
■ $£ 5.45+£ 7.50=£ 12.95$ £20-£12.95 = wrong answer

Accept for ONE mark $£ 705$ OR $£ 705$ p as evidence of appropriate working.
Working must be carried through to reach an answer for the award of ONE mark.
(b) 15

Q9.
50p 20p 10p 10p 10p Coins may be given in any order.

Q10.
Award TWO marks for the correct answer of 80p OR £0.80
If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of appropriate working, eg:

- $£ 2.00-£ 0.05=£ 1.95$
$£ 5.00-£ 2.25=£ 2.75$
$£ 2.75-£ 1.95$ = wrong answer
Accept for ONE mark £80 OR £80p OR 0.80p as evidence of appropriate working.
Working must be carried through to reach an answer for the award of ONE mark.


## Challenge ***

## Q11.

Award TWO marks for the correct answer of $£ 7$ OR $£ 7.00$
If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method, eg

```
5% = 35
100% = 35 * 20
Accept for TWO marks \(£ 7.00\) p OR \(£ 700\)
Accept for ONE mark \(£ 700\) OR \(£ 700\) p as evidence of an appropriate method.
```

Up to 2
[2]

## Q12.

Award TWO marks for a correct answer of $£ 3.50$
If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method, eg

- adult + child is $£ 17 \div 2=£ 8.50$
adult + 4 children is $£ 19$, so 3
children cost $£ 10.50$, so 1 child costs $£ 10.50 \div 3$
- 2 adults +8 children $=£ 38.00$

6 children cost $£ 21$, so 1 child costs $£ 21 \div 6$
Accept for TWO marks $£ 350$ OR $£ 3-50$ OR $£ 3.50$ p
Accept for ONE mark £3.5 OR £350p OR £350 OR similar as evidence of appropriate working.
Calculation need not be completed for the award of the mark.

## Q13.

Award TWO marks for the correct answer of $£ 22.50$

If answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method, eg:
$18 \times \frac{100}{80}$
OR $18 \div 4=4.5$
AND $18+4.5=$ incorrect answer
Accept any clear indication of the distinction between pounds and pence
Accept £22.50p OR £22.50.
Accept 22.50 OR 2250p written outside the answer box.
Incorrect answers include £2250 OR £2250p OR 2250 OR 22.50p written outside the answer box.

Calculation need not be performed for the award of ONE mark, but the method shown must be capable of producing the correct answer.

Up to 2

## Q14.

Award TWO marks for the correct answer of $£ 11.40$.
If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method, e.g.

- $£ 1.25+£ 1.60=£ 2.85$
$£ 2.85 \times 4$

Accept for ONE mark an answer of $£ 1,140$ OR $£ 1,140 p$ OR £11.4 as evidence of an appropriate method.

Answer need not be obtained for the award of ONE mark.

## Q15.

Award THREE marks for the correct answer of $£ 55.10$
Award TWO marks for a complete correct method with one arithmetic error, eg

- Sticks £12.50

Sugar
Apples Total

Profit
£12.50
£ 9.99 (error)
$+£ 22.50$
£44.99
£100.00

- £ 44.99
£ 55.01


## OR

If the answer is incorrect, award TWO marks for evidence of a correct total for all the ingredients, eg

- Sticks £12.50

Sugar £ 9.90
Apples $+£ 22.50$
Total £44.99

## OR

Award ONE mark for sight of $£ 12.50$ and $£ 9.90$
Up to 3

